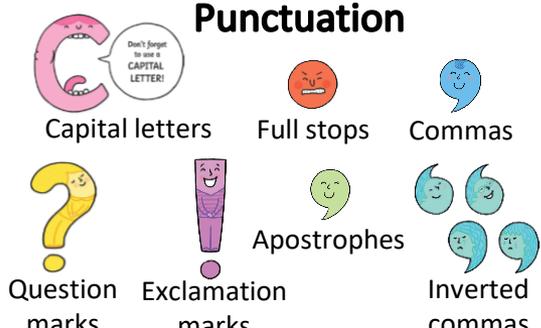


**Key Vocabulary**

<b>word family</b>	Group of words based on a common root word: <b>play, playing, display, playful, replay</b>	
<b>clause</b>	A group of words that contains a subject and a verb: <b>I went to school.</b>	
<b>subordinate clause</b>	Used to add more information to sentences. <b>Subordinate clause</b> <b>Main clause</b> <b>Although I was scared, I crept inside</b>	
<b>direct speech</b>	Opens with speech marks which are placed around what is being said. "Is it going to rain today?" asked Jo.	
<b>consonant</b>	The letters of the alphabet with the exception of 'a e i o u'	
<b>vowel</b>	The letters 'a e i o u'	
<b>Conjunctions</b> Link words and phrases together	<b>Adverbs</b> Modify verbs, adverbs and clauses	<b>Prepositions</b> Describe time, location and place
when before after while so because  I don't like pizza <b>because</b> of the cheese	then next soon therefore  <b>Yesterday</b> , we went to the zoo	before after during In because of  We will leave <b>after</b> lunch.

### Punctuation



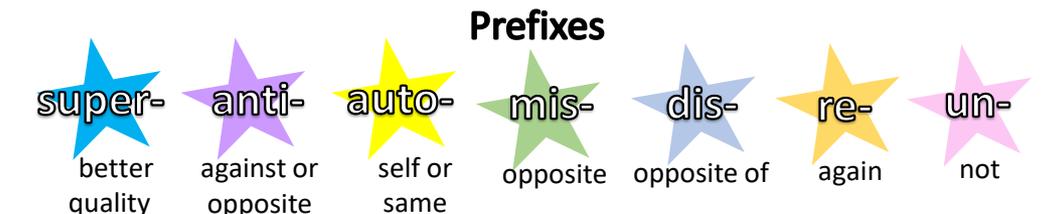
Capital letters    Full stops    Commas  
Question marks    Exclamation marks    Inverted commas

### Inverted Commas

Inverted commas (speech marks) go around the speaker's words only. Use them to show when a character is speaking.

**"I don't like the zoo!"** said Alfred.

### Prefixes



**super-** better quality    **anti-** against or opposite    **auto-** self or same    **mis-** opposite    **dis-** opposite of    **re-** again    **un-** not

### Use diagonal and horizontal joins when needed

*crayons* 

### Present Perfect Tense

I have walked  
You have walked  
He/she/it has walked  
We have walked  
You have walked

### Paragraphs

Start a new paragraph for:

- Ti-** Different **time** period
- P-** New **place**
- To-** New **topic**, idea or subject
- P-** New **person** or new speaker
- Non-fiction-** group of sentences with a common theme.

### a or an?

Does the next word begin with a vowel sound?  
A E I O U?

**YES!** → **an**

**NO!** → **a**